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THE CIVIC HEALTH AND INSTITUTIONS PROJECT:
A 50-STATE SURVEY
REPORT #119: IMMIGRATION ATTITUDES PUBLIC OPINION TURNS AGAINST ADMINISTRATION POLICIES

USA, April 2026

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THE CIVIC HEALTH AND INSTITUTIONS PROJECT

Report of April 2, 2026, v.1

The Civic Health and Institutions Project

and

The COVID States Project

A joint initiative of:

Northeastern University,

Harvard University,

Rutgers University,

University of Rochester

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About CHIP50:

The Civic Health and Institutions Project, a 50 States Survey (CHIP50) was launched by a multi-university group of researchers with expertise in computational social science, network science, public opinion polling, epidemiology, public health, communication, and political science. CHIP50 provides access to state-level data on citizens' opinions and behaviors for social scientists and health researchers.

COVER MEMO

The Civic Health and Institutions Project

and

The COVID States Project

Partners:

Northeastern University, Harvard University/Harvard Medical School,
Rutgers University, and University of Rochester

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Note on methods:

Between December 18, 2025, and January 27, 2026, we collected a total of 30,338 responses from individuals age 18 and older across all 50 states plus the District of Columbia. A second national survey of 2,443 respondents was conducted between February 13 and March 2, 2026. The surveys were conducted by PureSpectrum via an online, nonprobability sample, with state-level representative quotas for race/ethnicity, age, and gender (for more details, see chip50.org and covidstates.org). In addition to balancing on these dimensions, we reweighted our data using demographic characteristics to match the U.S. population with respect to 2020 vote choice and turnout, race/ethnicity, age, gender, education, and living in urban, suburban, or rural areas. This was the latest in a series of surveys we have been conducting since April 2020, examining attitudes and behaviors in the United States.
More information on methodology is available at www.chip50.org/survey-methodology.

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Or visit us at www.chip50.org or www.covidstates.org.

Immigration Attitudes: Public Opinion Turns Against Administration Policies

INTRODUCTION

Immigration has emerged as one of the most consequential and polarizing issues in contemporary American politics. This report examines changes in public attitudes toward immigration policy between two national survey waves: a December 2025/January 2026 wave — conducted during the escalated ICE immigration enforcement operation in Minnesota (survey conducted December 18, 2025 to January 27, 2026, N=30,388) and a February 2026 wave, conducted following ICE's drawdown of its officers and activities in the state, following the killings by ICE agents of Renee Good and Alex Pretti (survey conducted February 13 to March 2, 2026, N=2,443). This report focuses on topline national trends and variation by party, age, and gender. (In the appendix, we also present variations by education, income, and geography.)

The central finding is consistent and clear: across virtually every measure of immigration enforcement, in the aftermath of the Trump Administration's immigration crackdown in Minnesota, American public opinion — especially among older Americans — grew less supportive of the Trump administration's immigration policies. Disapproval of ICE enforcement, of Trump's immigration handling, of workplace raids, and of using the military for deportations all increased, while approval declined on every measure.

KEY FINDINGS

- ICE enforcement disapproval rose in our February 2026 wave across every partisan, age, and gender group. Overall disapproval rose from 52.9% to 59.2% nationally (+6.3 pts), while approval fell from 32.6% to 29.6% (-3.0 pts). Among Independents, ICE disapproval surpassed 64%, rising +5.6 pts.
- Approval of Trump's immigration handling fell from 37.4% to 35.6% nationally (-1.8 pts), while disapproval became an absolute majority

at 54.4%, up +5.6 pts. Even among Republicans, disapproval of Trump's immigration handling rose +3.4 pts.

- The 55 and over age group showed the largest enforcement disapproval increases of any age cohort. Notably, ICE disapproval rose +8.3 pts to 58.9%, and Trump immigration disapproval rose +7.7 pts to 54.3%. These are counter-intuitive findings given older Americans' historically stronger immigration enforcement support.

- Men showed significantly lower levels of enforcement disapproval than women in both waves, though the change in disapproval across waves was somewhat larger for men than women. Male ICE disapproval rose +8.0 pts versus +4.8 pts for women; male Trump immigration disapproval rose +6.8 pts versus +4.5 pts for women.

- Agreement that undocumented immigrants take jobs from US citizens or keep wages low declined modestly across most groups. Agreement that enforcement mainly targets violent criminals—a claim central to the administration's public justification for its policies—fell among Independents while rising among Republicans, indicating growing partisan divergence in basic factual assessments of enforcement.

- Immigration salience remained high and broadly stable: approximately two-thirds of Americans across all partisan and demographic groups rated immigration as important in both waves, with no group changing by more than 3 percentage points.

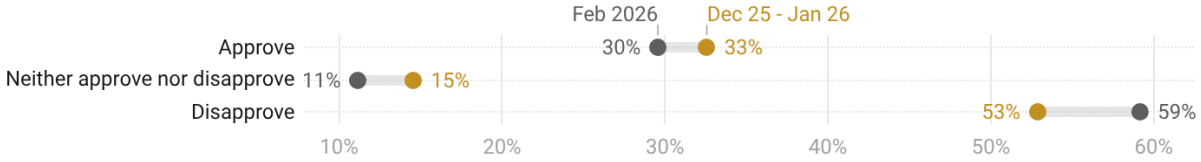
DETAILED FINDINGS

The following sections present topline results and subgroup breakdowns for the two primary approval measures—ICE enforcement and Trump immigration handling—as well as for additional enforcement questions. All approve/disapprove and support/oppose figures use collapsed categories (strongly + somewhat combined into a single category). Subgroup tables present party (Democrat, Republican, Independent), age group (18–34, 35–54, 55 and over), and gender (female, male).

1. Approval of ICE Enforcement

Disapproval of the way ICE is enforcing immigration laws rose over 6%

Question: *Do you approve or disapprove of the way ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) is enforcing immigration laws?*



2 National samples: 1. December 18, 2025 to January 27, 2026, N=30,388; 2. February 13 to March 2, 2026, N=2,443

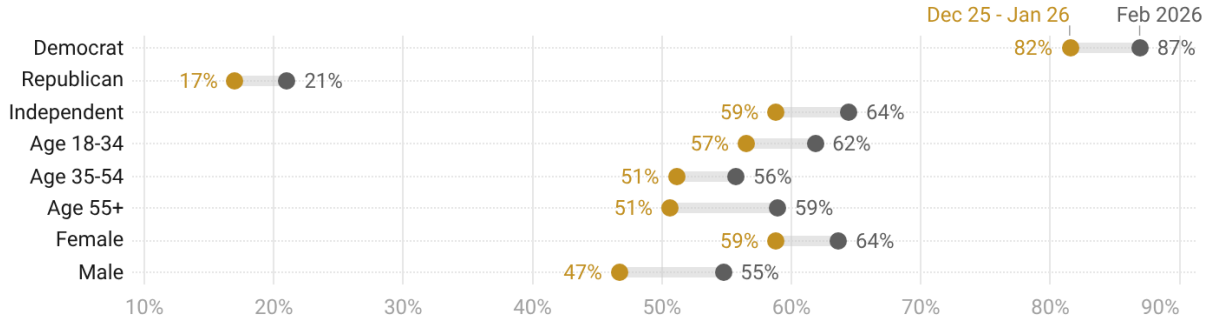
Source: The Civic Health and Institutions Project (A joint project of Northeastern University, Harvard University, Rutgers University, and the University of Rochester) • Created with Datawrapper

Figure 1

Disapproval of the way ICE is enforcing immigration laws rose +6.3 pts nationally between waves, from 52.9% to 59.2%. Approval fell from 32.6% to 29.6% (-3.0 pts). The neutral category contracted from 14.6% to 11.2% (-3.4 pts). By the February 2026 wave, nearly three in five Americans disapproved of ICE enforcement—a clear majority across the full sample. (Full data presented in Appendix A, Table A1.)

ICE enforcement disapproval rose across every partisan, age, and gender group

Question: *Do you approve or disapprove of the way ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) is enforcing immigration laws?*
Answer: ***Disapprove***



2 National samples: 1. December 18, 2025 to January 27, 2026, N=30,388; 2. February 13 to March 2, 2026, N=2,443

Source: The Civic Health and Institutions Project (A joint project of Northeastern University, Harvard University, Rutgers University, and the University of Rochester) • Created with Datawrapper

Figure 2

Partisan variation on ICE enforcement is pronounced and widened between waves. Democrats disapprove at 86.9% in the February 2026 wave (+5.4 pts), while Republicans retain majority approval at 66.7%, though approval edged down -2.3 points. Independents crossed the 64% disapproval mark, rising +5.6 pts. The 55 and over age group showed the largest increase in disapproval of any age cohort (+8.3 pts), somewhat larger than the shift among the least approving group, 18–34 year olds (+5.3 pts). Men showed larger disapproval increases than women (+8.0 pts vs. +4.8 pts) despite substantially lower baseline disapproval. (Full data presented in Appendix A, Table A2.)

2. Approval of Trump's Handling of Immigration

Nationally, disapproval of President Trump's handling of immigration rose from 48.8% in the December 2025/January 2026 wave to 54.4% in the February 2026 wave (+5.6 pts). Approval fell from 37.4% to 35.6% (-1.8 pts). The neutral category contracted -3.8 pts (13.8% to 10.0%), again indicating that the movement of fence-sitters toward firm disapproval is the primary mechanism driving these changes rather than defection from the approval camp. (Full data presented in Appendix A, Table A3.)

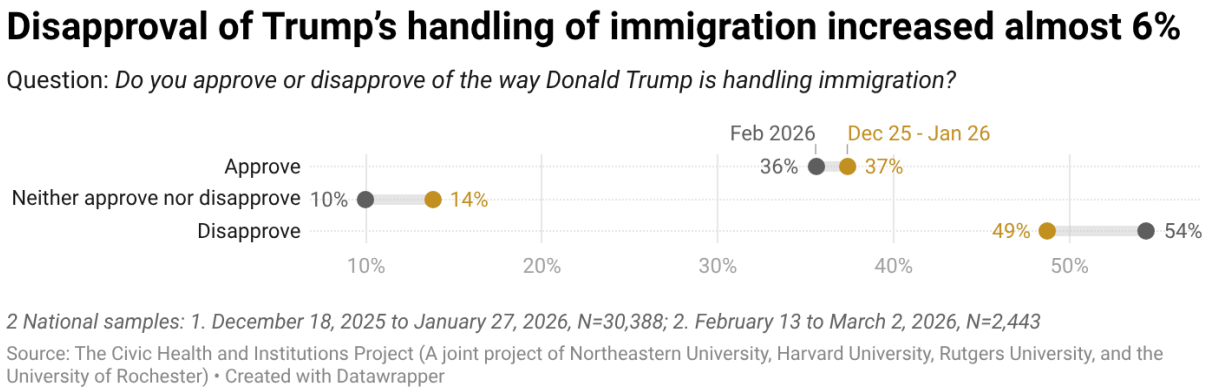
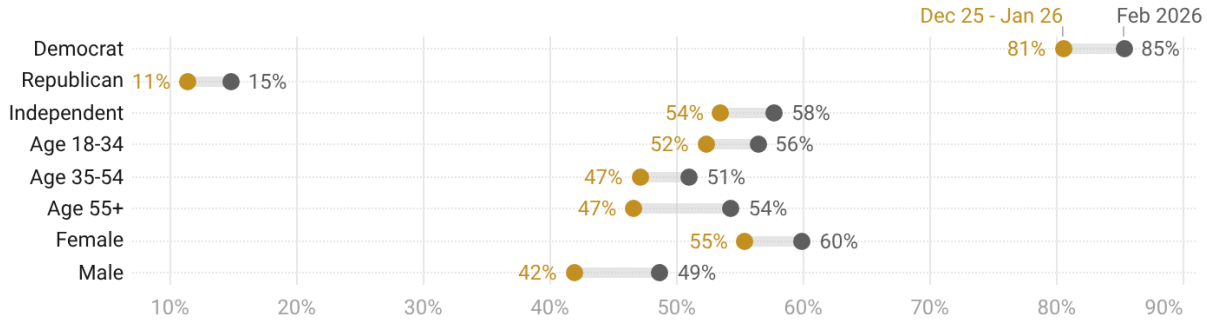


Figure 3

The partisan pattern mirrors the ICE findings. Democratic disapproval reached 85.3% in February 2026 (+4.8 pts), with the neutral category collapsing to just 3.8%. Republican approval held steady at 77.6%, but Republican disapproval rose +3.4 pts. Independent disapproval rose +4.2 pts, reaching 57.7%. The 55 and over group again showed the largest age-group shift, with disapproval rising +7.7 pts and approval falling -3.6 pts. While men continue to be more approving than women, men's disapproval increased modestly more than women's, with men's disapproval rising +6.8 pts versus +4.5 pts for women. (Full data presented in Appendix A, Table A4.)

Disapproval of Trump's handling of immigration rose across every partisan, age, and gender group

Question: *Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling immigration?*
Answer: ***Disapprove***



2 National samples: 1. December 18, 2025 to January 27, 2026, N=30,388; 2. February 13 to March 2, 2026, N=2,443

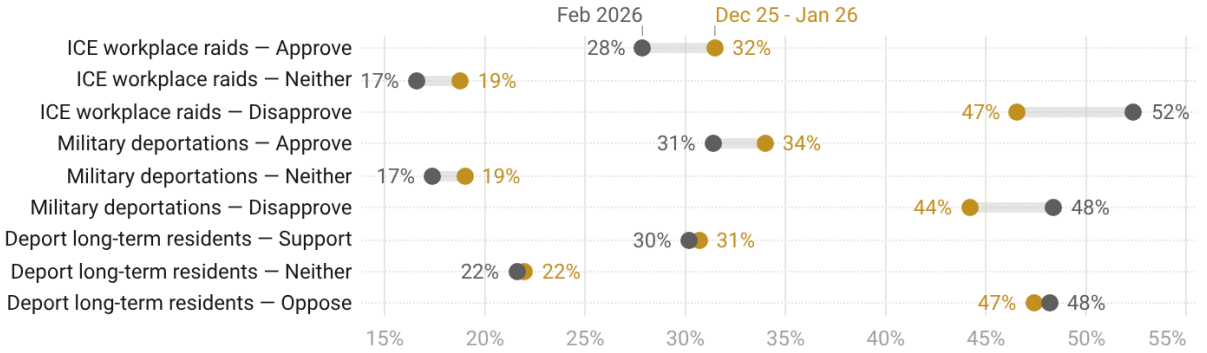
Source: The Civic Health and Institutions Project (A joint project of Northeastern University, Harvard University, Rutgers University, and the University of Rochester) • Created with Datawrapper

Figure 4

3. Approval of Additional Enforcement Measures

Disapproval of enforcement extends consistently across every specific enforcement tactic

Question: *Do you approve or disapprove of the following?*



2 National samples: 1. December 18, 2025 to January 27, 2026, N=30,388; 2. February 13 to March 2, 2026, N=2,443

Source: The Civic Health and Institutions Project (A joint project of Northeastern University, Harvard University, Rutgers University, and the University of Rochester) • Created with Datawrapper

Figure 5

The trend away from enforcement approval extends consistently across every specific enforcement tactic examined. Disapproval of ICE workplace raids crossed a majority in the February 2026 wave, rising 5.8 points nationally. Disapproval of using the military to arrest and deport immigrants rose 4.2 points, approaching a majority. Support for deporting long-term employed residents with no criminal record remained the lowest-supported enforcement measure nationally. Across all five enforcement measures, approval fell or held flat while disapproval rose. Subgroup breakdowns confirm that the same demographic patterns seen on ICE and Trump immigration approval replicate consistently across these measures: the 55 and over group shows the largest shifts, men show somewhat larger moves than women, and Democrats continue to harden their opposition. (Full data presented in Appendix A, Table A5.)

Approval of ICE Workplace Raids: By Party, Age, and Gender

Partisan divisions on workplace raids mirror those on broader enforcement measures. Democratic disapproval rose +7.8 pts to 79.6%, while Independent disapproval rose +4.7 pts to 55.2%, becoming a clear majority. Republican approval declined -3.9 pts to 58.2%, and Republican disapproval ticked up +2.5 pts. The 55 and over group again showed the largest shift across age cohorts: workplace raid disapproval rose +8.6 pts to 52.6%, and approval fell -5.5 pts. The 35–54 group also showed substantial movement (disapproval +6.2 pts, approval -5.0 pts), while the 18–34 group showed minimal change. Men again showed a modestly larger disapproval increase (+7.8 pts) than women (+4.2 pts). Male approval fell -3.8 pts versus -3.5 pts for women. (Full data presented in Appendix A, Table A6.)

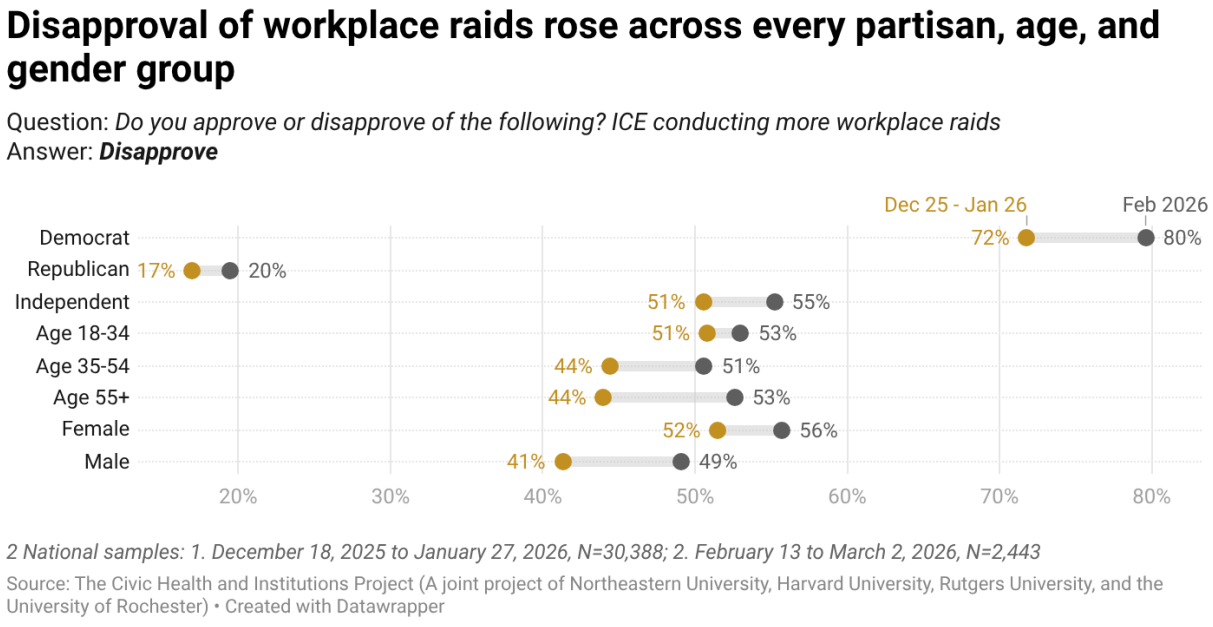


Figure 6

Approval of Military Deportations: By Party, Age, and Gender

Military deportations show the same demographic gradient as other enforcement measures, with somewhat smaller changes reflecting lower baseline approval for this more aggressive tactic. The 55 and over age group posted the largest shift: approval fell -4.8 pts and disapproval rose +6.3 pts, reaching 48.7%. Among Independents, disapproval rose +3.3 pts to 50.5%, becoming a majority. Men showed a modestly larger disapproval increase (+5.2 pts) than women (+3.3 pts). (Full data presented in Appendix A, Table A7.)

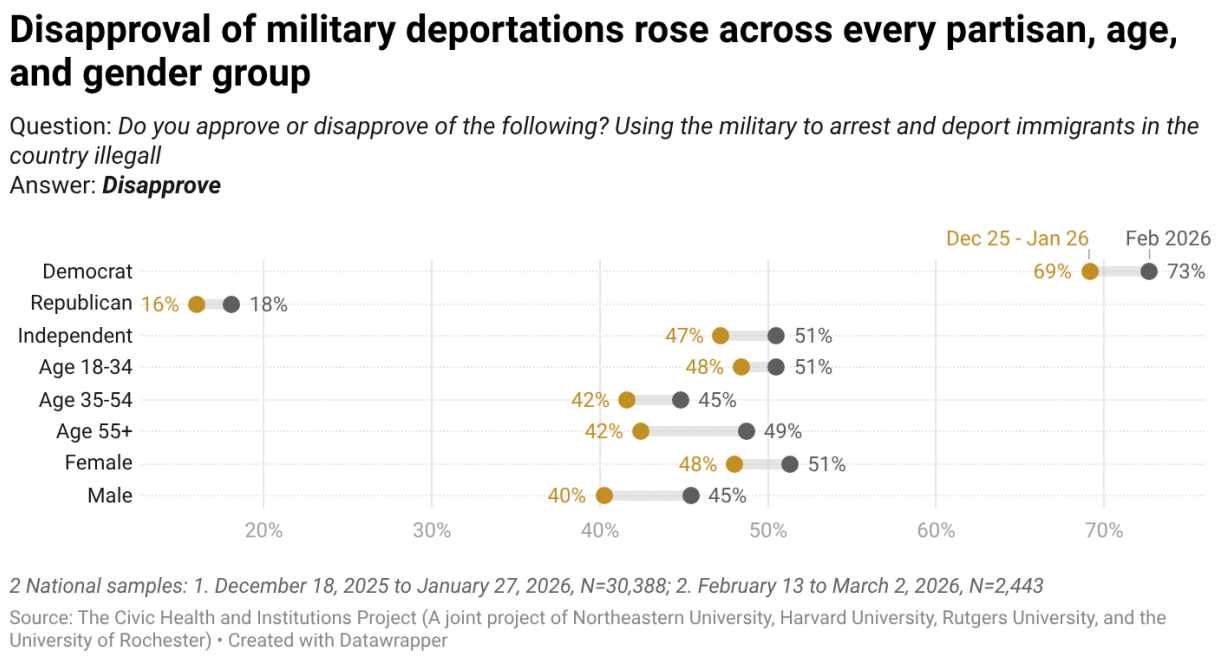


Figure 7

Support for Deportation of Long-Term Residents: By Party, Age, and Gender

The question of deporting undocumented immigrants who have lived in the US for years with jobs and no criminal record showed the smallest and least consistent subgroup changes across waves—most groups moved by less than 3 points, reflecting the already-lower and more stable opposition to this targeted scenario. The most notable movement was among those 35–54, where support fell -4.3 pts and opposition rose +2.4 pts. Republicans showed a modest -1.8 pts decline in support. Democrats and Independents showed little movement, consistent with their already-strong opposition. This policy remained the measure with the broadest opposition across all partisan and demographic groups. (Full data presented in Appendix A, Table A8.)

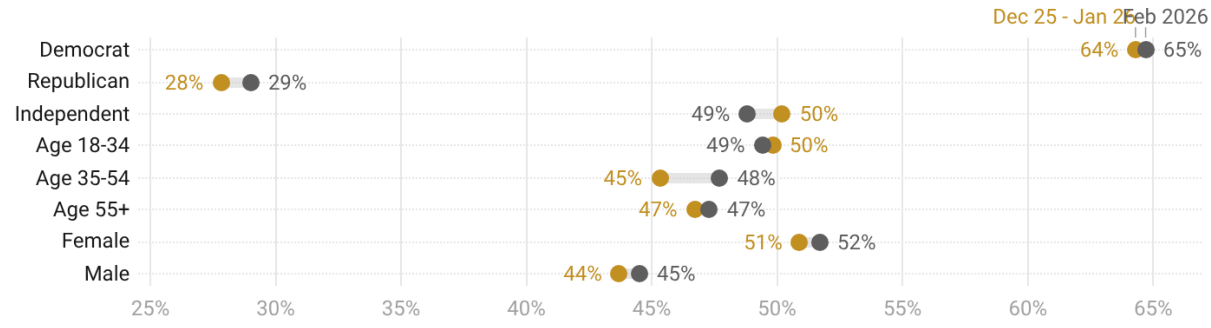


Figure 8

METHODOLOGY

This report compares two national survey waves: the **December 2025/January 2026 wave** (N=30,388, collected December 18, 2025 – January 27, 2026; ±0.6% sampling error) and the **February 2026 wave** (N=2,443, February 13 to March 3, 2026; ±2.0% sampling error). Both surveys were conducted by PureSpectrum using online panels with demographic quotas and post-stratification weights for race/ethnicity, age, gender, education, 2020 presidential vote choice, and urban/rural residence. These are independent samples; changes reflect differences between respondents across waves. Approve/disapprove and support/oppose measures are collapsed throughout (strongly + somewhat combined). Age is reported in three groups (18–34, 35–54, 55 and over); income as under $75,000 versus $75,000 or over; education as college or higher versus no college; race as White versus Non-White. Full detail is in the appendix.

Note on Survey Design:

• December 2025/January 2026 Wave: collected December 18, 2025 – January 27, 2026, N=30,388 (unweighted), ±0.6% sampling error

• February 2026 Wave: collected February 13 to March 3, 2026, N=2,443 (unweighted), ±2.0% sampling error

• All surveys used online panels (PureSpectrum) with demographic quotas and population weighting for race/ethnicity, age, gender, education, 2020 vote choice, and urban/rural residence

• Comparisons focus on percentage-point changes between waves; changes of 5 or more points are substantively notable given sampling error

APPENDIX A: Figure data tables

Table A1. Approval of ICE Enforcement (Figure 1)

ICE Enforcement	Dec 2025/ Jan 2026	February 2026	Change
Approve	32.6%	29.6%	**-3.0 pts**
Neither approve nor disapprove	14.6%	11.2%	**-3.4 pts**
Disapprove	52.9%	59.2%	**+6.3 pts**

Table A2. ICE Enforcement: By Party, Age, and Gender (Figure 2)

Party/ Age/ Gender	Dec Approve	Feb Approve	Chg	Neither (Dec → Feb)	Dec Disapprove	Feb Disapprove	Chg
Democrat	9.3%	8.3%	**-1.0**	9.2% → 4.8%	81.5%	86.9%	**+5.4**
Republican	69.0%	66.7%	**-2.3**	14.1% → 12.3%	17.0%	21.0%	**+4.0**
Independent	22.9%	19.7%	**-3.2**	18.2% → 15.9%	58.8%	64.4%	**+5.6**
Age 18-34	26.1%	24.8%	**-1.3**	17.5% → 13.4%	56.5%	61.8%	**+5.3**
Age 35-54	32.3%	29.6%	**-2.7**	16.6% → 14.7%	51.1%	55.7%	**+4.6**
Age 55+	38.6%	34.4%	**-4.2**	10.8% → 6.6%	50.6%	58.9%	**+8.3**
Female	25.8%	22.8%	**-3.0**	15.4% → 13.6%	58.8%	63.6%	**+4.8**
Male	39.6%	36.7%	**-2.9**	13.7% → 8.7%	46.7%	54.7%	**+8.0**

Table A3. Approval of Trump immigration handling (Figure 3)

Trump Immigration Handling	Dec 2025/Jan 2026	February 2026	Change
Approve	37.4%	35.6%	**-1.8 pts**
Neither approve nor disapprove	13.8%	10.0%	**-3.8 pts**
Disapprove	48.8%	54.4%	**+5.6 pts**

Table A4. Trump Immigration Handling: By Party, Age, and Gender (Figure 4)

Party/ Age/ Gender	Dec Approve	Feb Approve	Chg	Neither (Dec → Feb)	Dec Disapprove	Feb Disapprove	Chg
Democrat	10.8%	10.8%	**+0.0**	8.6% → 3.8%	80.5%	85.3%	**+4.8**
Republican	78.0%	77.6%	**-0.4**	10.6% → 7.6%	11.4%	14.8%	**+3.4**
Independent	27.0%	25.7%	**-1.3**	19.5% → 16.6%	53.5%	57.7%	**+4.2**
Age 18-34	30.9%	30.5%	**-0.4**	16.8% → 13.0%	52.3%	56.4%	**+4.1**
Age 35-54	37.2%	37.3%	**+0.1**	15.7% → 11.7%	47.1%	51.0%	**+3.9**
Age 55+	43.3%	39.7%	**-3.6**	10.1% → 6.0%	46.6%	54.3%	**+7.7**
Female	30.4%	28.2%	**-2.2**	14.2% → 11.9%	55.4%	59.9%	**+4.5**
Male	44.8%	43.4%	**-1.4**	13.3% → 7.9%	41.9%	48.7%	**+6.8**

Table A5. Public Approval of Additional Enforcement Measures (Figure 5)

Additional Enforcement Measures	Dec 2025/Jan 2026	February 2026	Change
ICE workplace raids — Approve	31.5%	27.9%	**-3.6 pts**
ICE workplace raids — Neither	18.8%	16.6%	**-2.2 pts**
ICE workplace raids — Disapprove	46.6%	52.4%	**+5.8 pts**
Military deportations — Approve	34.0%	31.4%	**-2.6 pts**
Military deportations — Neither	19.0%	17.4%	**-1.6 pts**
Military deportations — Disapprove	44.2%	48.4%	**+4.2 pts**
Deport long-term residents — Support	30.7%	30.2%	**-0.5 pts**
Deport long-term residents — Neither	22.0%	21.6%	**-0.4 pts**
Deport long-term residents — Oppose	47.4%	48.2%	**+0.8 pts**

Table A6. Approval of Additional Enforcement Measures, by Party, Age, and Gender (Figure 6)

Party/ Age/ Gender	Dec Approve	Feb Approve	Chg	Neither (Dec → Feb)	Dec Disapprove	Feb Disapprove	Chg
Democrat	12.5%	9.4%	**-3.1**	13.2% → 9.1%	71.8%	79.6%	**+7.8**
Republican	62.1%	58.2%	**-3.9**	18.4% → 18.8%	17.0%	19.5%	**+2.5**
Independent	22.7%	21.2%	**-1.5**	23.2% → 21.0%	50.5%	55.2%	**+4.7**

Age 18-34	24.5%	25.5%	**+1.0**	20.8% → 18.3%	50.8%	53.0%	**+2.2**
Age 35-54	31.5%	26.5%	**-5.0**	20.8% → 20.6%	44.4%	50.6%	**+6.2**
Age 55+	37.5%	32.0%	**-5.5**	15.7% → 12.0%	44.0%	52.6%	**+8.6**
Female	25.3%	21.8%	**-3.5**	19.2% → 18.4%	51.5%	55.7%	**+4.2**
Male	38.0%	34.2%	**-3.8**	18.3% → 14.8%	41.3%	49.1%	**+7.8**

Table A7. Approval of Military Deportations, by Party, Age, and Gender (Figure 7)

Party/ Age/ Gender	Dec Approve	Feb Approve	Chg	Neither (Dec → Feb)	Dec Disapprove	Feb Disapprove	Chg
Democrat	14.6%	13.5%	**-1.1**	14.1% → 11.8%	69.1%	72.7%	**+3.6**
Republican	64.5%	61.5%	**-3.0**	18.0% → 18.1%	16.0%	18.1%	**+2.1**
Independent	25.8%	24.6%	**-1.2**	23.3% → 21.6%	47.2%	50.5%	**+3.3**
Age 18-34	26.7%	26.6%	**-0.1**	21.3% → 19.0%	48.4%	50.5%	**+2.1**
Age 35-54	34.1%	31.9%	**-2.2**	21.3% → 21.5%	41.6%	44.8%	**+3.2**
Age 55+	40.1%	35.3%	**-4.8**	15.7% → 13.1%	42.4%	48.7%	**+6.3**
Female	29.0%	26.6%	**-2.4**	19.6% → 18.2%	48.0%	51.3%	**+3.3**
Male	39.3%	36.3%	**-3.0**	18.4% → 16.6%	40.2%	45.4%	**+5.2**

Table A8: Approval of Deportation of Long Term Residents, by Party, Age, and Gender (Figure 8)

Party/ Age/ Gender	Dec Approve	Feb Approve	Chg	Neither (Dec → Feb)	Dec Disapprove	Feb Disapprove	Chg
Democrat	20.2%	22.0%	**+1.8**	15.6% → 13.3%	64.3%	64.7%	**+0.4**
Republican	49.7%	47.9%	**-1.8**	22.6% → 23.1%	27.8%	29.0%	**+1.2**
Independent	23.7%	23.8%	**+0.1**	26.2% → 27.3%	50.2%	48.8%	**-1.4**
Age 18-34	26.5%	29.8%	**+3.3**	23.5% → 20.8%	49.8%	49.4%	**-0.4**
Age 35-54	32.2%	27.9%	**-4.3**	22.5% → 24.4%	45.3%	47.7%	**+2.4**
Age 55+	32.8%	33.0%	**+0.2**	20.4% → 19.6%	46.7%	47.3%	**+0.6**
Female	26.5%	25.5%	**-1.0**	22.5% → 22.8%	50.9%	51.7%	**+0.8**
Male	34.9%	35.0%	**+0.1**	21.4% → 20.5%	43.7%	44.5%	**+0.8**

APPENDIX B: Detailed data tables

December 2025/January 2026 Wave vs. February 2026 Wave

All eight immigration questions. Responses collapsed: strongly + somewhat Approve = Approve; strongly + somewhat Disapprove = Disapprove; same for Agree/Disagree and Support/Oppose. Demographic groups collapsed as described in Introduction. MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n) using unweighted response-category counts. Change = Post % − Pre %. Green = decrease; Red = increase. "Non-White" combines Hispanic, African American, and Asian American respondents.

Table B1: Trump Immigration Handling Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling immigration?

Group	Response	Pre %	Pre n	Pre ±MOE	Post %	Post n	Post ±MOE	Δ
Democrat	Approve	10.8%	1,091	±1.8%	10.8%	91	±6.4%	**+0.0**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	8.6%	862	±1.9%	3.8%	37	±6.2%	**-4.8**
	Disapprove	80.5%	7,855	±0.9%	85.3%	762	±2.5%	**+4.8**
Republican	Approve	78.0%	7,437	±0.9%	77.6%	585	±3.4%	**-0.4**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	10.6%	1,064	±1.8%	7.6%	56	±6.9%	**-3.0**
	Disapprove	11.4%	1,130	±1.9%	14.8%	115	±6.5%	**+3.4**
Independent	Approve	27.0%	2,425	±1.8%	25.7%	176	±6.5%	**-1.3**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	19.5%	1,794	±1.8%	16.6%	105	±7.1%	**-2.9**
	Disapprove	53.5%	4,684	±1.4%	57.7%	395	±4.9%	**+4.2**
Female	Approve	30.4%	5,104	±1.3%	28.2%	384	±4.5%	**-2.2**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	14.2%	2,490	±1.4%	11.9%	141	±5.3%	**-2.3**
	Disapprove	55.4%	8,928	±1.0%	59.9%	793	±3.4%	**+4.5**
Male	Approve	44.8%	6,210	±1.2%	43.4%	485	±4.4%	**-1.4**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	13.3%	1,857	±1.5%	7.9%	87	±5.7%	**-5.4**

	Disapprove	41.9%	5,745	±1.3%	48.7%	549	±4.2%	**+6.8**
White	Approve	44.0%	9,141	±1.0%	41.4%	727	±3.6%	**-2.6**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	12.7%	2,787	±1.2%	9.4%	154	±4.6%	**-3.3**
	Disapprove	43.3%	8,883	±1.0%	49.3%	880	±3.3%	**+6.0**
Non-White	Approve	22.9%	2,751	±1.6%	22.3%	177	±6.1%	**-0.6**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	15.3%	1,740	±1.7%	10.7%	78	±6.9%	**-4.6**
	Disapprove	61.9%	6,989	±1.1%	67.0%	525	±4.0%	**+5.1**
Age 18-34	Approve	30.9%	2,252	±1.9%	30.5%	167	±7.0%	**-0.4**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	16.8%	1,338	±2.0%	13.0%	67	±8.1%	**-3.8**
	Disapprove	52.3%	4,159	±1.5%	56.4%	304	±5.6%	**+4.1**
Age 35-54	Approve	37.2%	4,817	±1.4%	37.3%	329	±5.2%	**+0.1**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	15.7%	2,089	±1.6%	11.7%	102	±6.2%	**-4.0**
	Disapprove	47.1%	5,902	±1.3%	51.0%	462	±4.6%	**+3.9**
Age 55+	Approve	43.3%	4,245	±1.5%	39.7%	373	±5.0%	**-3.6**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	10.1%	920	±1.9%	6.0%	59	±6.1%	**-4.1**
	Disapprove	46.6%	4,612	±1.4%	54.3%	576	±4.1%	**+7.7**
Urban	Approve	34.3%	2,738	±1.8%	34.1%	273	±5.6%	**-0.2**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	13.3%	1,101	±2.0%	8.1%	65	±6.6%	**-5.2**
	Disapprove	52.4%	4,293	±1.5%	57.9%	498	±4.3%	**+5.5**
Suburban	Approve	37.6%	6,027	±1.2%	35.6%	454	±4.4%	**-2.0**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	13.4%	2,260	±1.4%	10.3%	123	±5.4%	**-3.1**
	Disapprove	48.9%	7,919	±1.1%	54.2%	681	±3.7%	**+5.3**
Rural	Approve	42.8%	2,549	±1.9%	39.4%	142	±8.0%	**-3.4**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	15.9%	986	±2.3%	12.8%	40	±10.4%	**-3.1**
	Disapprove	41.3%	2,461	±1.9%	47.9%	163	±7.7%	**+6.6**
Under $75K	Approve	34.5%	7,148	±1.1%	33.4%	561	±3.9%	**-1.1**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	14.9%	3,303	±1.2%	11.0%	173	±4.7%	**-3.9**

	Disapprove	50.5%	10,517	±1.0%	55.6%	968	±3.1%	**+5.1**
$75K or Over	Approve	44.2%	4,166	±1.5%	42.3%	308	±5.5%	**-1.9**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	11.0%	1,044	±1.9%	6.7%	55	±6.6%	**-4.3**
	Disapprove	44.9%	4,156	±1.5%	51.1%	374	±5.1%	**+6.2**
No College	Approve	35.9%	6,241	±1.2%	34.0%	436	±4.4%	**-1.9**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	15.3%	2,970	±1.3%	11.3%	142	±5.2%	**-4.0**
	Disapprove	48.7%	8,281	±1.1%	54.8%	727	±3.6%	**+6.1**
College or Higher	Approve	39.8%	5,073	±1.3%	38.8%	433	±4.6%	**-1.0**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	10.8%	1,377	±1.6%	7.7%	86	±5.6%	**-3.1**
	Disapprove	49.3%	6,392	±1.2%	53.5%	615	±3.9%	**+4.2**

MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n). N's are unweighted response-category counts. Percentages are weighted. Change = Post % − Pre %.

Table B2: ICE Enforcement Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way ICE is enforcing immigration laws?

Group	Response	Pre %	Pre n	Pre ±MOE	Post %	Post n	Post ±MOE	Δ
Democrat	Approve	9.3%	964	±1.8%	8.3%	68	±6.6%	**-1.0**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	9.2%	954	±1.8%	4.8%	48	±6.0%	**-4.4**
	Disapprove	81.5%	7,905	±0.9%	86.9%	777	±2.4%	**+5.4**
Republican	Approve	69.0%	6,555	±1.1%	66.7%	501	±4.1%	**-2.3**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	14.1%	1,408	±1.8%	12.3%	89	±6.8%	**-1.8**
	Disapprove	17.0%	1,675	±1.8%	21.0%	165	±6.2%	**+4.0**
Independent	Approve	22.9%	2,074	±1.8%	19.7%	137	±6.7%	**-3.2**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	18.2%	1,672	±1.8%	15.9%	105	±7.0%	**-2.3**
	Disapprove	58.8%	5,167	±1.3%	64.4%	433	±4.5%	**+5.6**

Female	Approve	25.8%	4,354	±1.3%	22.8%	309	±4.7%	**-3.0**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	15.4%	2,669	±1.4%	13.6%	168	±5.2%	**-1.8**
	Disapprove	58.8%	9,523	±1.0%	63.6%	843	±3.2%	**+4.8**
Male	Approve	39.6%	5,528	±1.3%	36.7%	412	±4.7%	**-2.9**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	13.7%	1,948	±1.5%	8.7%	97	±5.6%	**-5.0**
	Disapprove	46.7%	6,349	±1.2%	54.7%	611	±3.9%	**+8.0**
White	Approve	38.8%	8,078	±1.1%	34.8%	610	±3.8%	**-4.0**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	14.0%	3,059	±1.2%	10.4%	175	±4.5%	**-3.6**
	Disapprove	47.1%	9,705	±1.0%	54.8%	975	±3.1%	**+7.7**
Non-White	Approve	18.7%	2,310	±1.6%	18.2%	140	±6.4%	**-0.5**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	15.7%	1,799	±1.7%	12.2%	101	±6.4%	**-3.5**
	Disapprove	65.5%	7,381	±1.1%	69.5%	541	±3.9%	**+4.0**
Age 18-34	Approve	26.1%	1,898	±2.0%	24.8%	139	±7.2%	**-1.3**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	17.5%	1,400	±2.0%	13.4%	74	±7.8%	**-4.1**
	Disapprove	56.5%	4,461	±1.5%	61.8%	325	±5.3%	**+5.3**
Age 35-54	Approve	32.3%	4,183	±1.4%	29.6%	264	±5.5%	**-2.7**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	16.6%	2,221	±1.5%	14.7%	126	±6.2%	**-1.9**
	Disapprove	51.1%	6,417	±1.2%	55.7%	503	±4.3%	**+4.6**
Age 55+	Approve	38.6%	3,801	±1.5%	34.4%	318	±5.2%	**-4.2**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	10.8%	996	±1.9%	6.6%	65	±6.0%	**-4.2**
	Disapprove	50.6%	4,994	±1.4%	58.9%	626	±3.9%	**+8.3**
Urban	Approve	29.7%	2,396	±1.8%	28.2%	231	±5.8%	**-1.5**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	14.1%	1,178	±2.0%	10.7%	88	±6.5%	**-3.4**
	Disapprove	56.2%	4,569	±1.4%	61.1%	519	±4.2%	**+4.9**
Suburban	Approve	32.9%	5,284	±1.3%	29.5%	373	±4.6%	**-3.4**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	14.2%	2,373	±1.4%	10.5%	132	±5.2%	**-3.7**
	Disapprove	52.9%	8,565	±1.1%	60.0%	752	±3.5%	**+7.1**

Rural	Approve	37.1%	2,202	±2.0%	32.9%	117	±8.5%	**-4.2**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	16.8%	1,066	±2.2%	14.5%	45	±10.3%	**-2.3**
	Disapprove	46.1%	2,738	±1.9%	52.5%	183	±7.2%	**+6.4**
Under $75K	Approve	29.6%	6,129	±1.1%	26.8%	445	±4.1%	**-2.8**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	15.9%	3,506	±1.2%	12.3%	206	±4.5%	**-3.6**
	Disapprove	54.6%	11,359	±0.9%	60.9%	1,051	±3.0%	**+6.3**
$75K or Over	Approve	39.6%	3,753	±1.6%	37.6%	276	±5.7%	**-2.0**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	11.4%	1,111	±1.9%	7.9%	59	±6.9%	**-3.5**
	Disapprove	49.0%	4,513	±1.5%	54.5%	403	±4.9%	**+5.5**
No College	Approve	30.5%	5,305	±1.2%	27.8%	355	±4.7%	**-2.7**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	16.3%	3,166	±1.3%	11.4%	146	±5.2%	**-4.9**
	Disapprove	53.2%	9,042	±1.0%	60.9%	805	±3.4%	**+7.7**
College or Higher	Approve	35.9%	4,577	±1.4%	32.9%	366	±4.8%	**-3.0**
	Neither approve nor disapprove	11.3%	1,451	±1.6%	11.1%	119	±5.6%	**-0.2**
	Disapprove	52.7%	6,830	±1.2%	56.0%	649	±3.8%	**+3.3**

MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n). N's are unweighted response-category counts. Percentages are weighted. Change = Post % − Pre %.

Table B3: Immigration Personal Importance

How important is immigration to you personally?

Group	Response	Pre %	Pre n	Pre ±MOE	Post %	Post n	Post ±MOE	Δ
Democrat	Important	68.7%	6,688	±1.1%	70.8%	629	±3.6%	**+2.1**
	Not important	31.3%	3,120	±1.6%	29.2%	261	±5.5%	**-2.1**
Republican	Important	71.9%	6,870	±1.1%	69.0%	522	±4.0%	**-2.9**
	Not important	28.1%	2,751	±1.7%	31.0%	234	±5.9%	**+2.9**

Independent	Important	61.8%	5,431	±1.3%	60.7%	418	±4.7%	**-1.1**
	Not important	38.1%	3,473	±1.6%	39.3%	257	±6.0%	**+1.2**
Female	Important	67.7%	10,964	±0.9%	66.6%	880	±3.1%	**-1.1**
	Not important	32.3%	5,543	±1.2%	33.4%	434	±4.4%	**+1.1**
Male	Important	66.1%	9,079	±1.0%	66.4%	750	±3.4%	**+0.3**
	Not important	33.8%	4,738	±1.3%	33.6%	372	±4.8%	**-0.2**
White	Important	65.6%	13,509	±0.8%	63.3%	1,143	±2.8%	**-2.3**
	Not important	34.4%	7,297	±1.1%	36.6%	615	±3.8%	**+2.2**
Non-White	Important	70.0%	8,090	±1.0%	70.8%	562	±3.8%	**+0.8**
	Not important	30.0%	3,386	±1.5%	29.2%	218	±6.0%	**-0.8**
Age 18-34	Important	67.6%	5,257	±1.3%	67.5%	379	±4.7%	**-0.1**
	Not important	32.4%	2,485	±1.8%	32.4%	159	±7.3%	**+0.0**
Age 35-54	Important	66.2%	8,252	±1.0%	65.7%	579	±3.9%	**-0.5**
	Not important	33.8%	4,557	±1.4%	34.4%	313	±5.3%	**+0.6**
Age 55+	Important	67.1%	6,534	±1.1%	65.8%	672	±3.6%	**-1.3**
	Not important	32.9%	3,239	±1.6%	34.2%	334	±5.1%	**+1.3**
Urban	Important	70.2%	5,701	±1.2%	69.8%	583	±3.7%	**-0.4**
	Not important	29.7%	2,439	±1.8%	30.2%	253	±5.7%	**+0.5**
Suburban	Important	66.4%	10,664	±0.9%	66.2%	833	±3.2%	**-0.2**
	Not important	33.5%	5,525	±1.2%	33.8%	422	±4.5%	**+0.3**
Rural	Important	62.1%	3,678	±1.6%	60.5%	214	±6.5%	**-1.6**
	Not important	37.8%	2,317	±2.0%	39.5%	131	±8.4%	**+1.7**
Under $75K	Important	65.1%	13,361	±0.8%	64.3%	1,096	±2.8%	**-0.8**
	Not important	34.8%	7,598	±1.1%	35.7%	603	±3.8%	**+0.9**
$75K or Over	Important	71.3%	6,682	±1.1%	72.9%	534	±3.8%	**+1.6**
	Not important	28.8%	2,683	±1.7%	27.1%	203	±6.1%	**-1.7**
No College	Important	64.8%	10,979	±0.9%	63.6%	832	±3.3%	**-1.2**
	Not important	35.2%	6,502	±1.2%	36.3%	472	±4.3%	**+1.1**
College or Higher	Important	70.6%	9,064	±0.9%	72.2%	798	±3.1%	**+1.6**
	Not important	29.5%	3,779	±1.5%	27.8%	334	±4.8%	**-1.7**

MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n). N's are unweighted response-category counts. Percentages are weighted. Change = Post % − Pre %.

Table B4: Officers Should Wear Masks

Immigration enforcement officers should wear masks for their safety

Group	Response	Pre %	Pre n	Pre ±MOE	Post %	Post n	Post ±MOE	Δ
Democrat	Agree	23.7%	2,445	±1.7%	20.0%	188	±5.7%	**-3.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.4%	2,034	±1.8%	15.0%	132	±6.1%	**-5.4**
	Disagree	52.6%	5,011	±1.4%	62.6%	553	±4.0%	**+10.0**
	Not sure	3.3%	330	±1.9%	2.3%	19	±6.7%	**-1.0**
Republican	Agree	64.7%	6,101	±1.2%	64.8%	486	±4.2%	**+0.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.9%	2,125	±1.7%	19.7%	145	±6.5%	**-1.2**
	Disagree	12.3%	1,195	±1.9%	13.5%	110	±6.4%	**+1.2**
	Not sure	2.1%	213	±1.9%	2.0%	15	±7.1%	**-0.1**
Independent	Agree	32.3%	2,901	±1.7%	26.4%	189	±6.3%	**-5.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	29.4%	2,683	±1.7%	30.0%	179	±6.7%	**+0.6**
	Disagree	34.2%	2,933	±1.7%	40.3%	285	±5.7%	**+6.1**
	Not sure	4.2%	390	±2.0%	3.3%	22	±7.5%	**-0.9**
Female	Agree	35.0%	5,815	±1.2%	31.8%	439	±4.4%	**-3.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	27.6%	4,700	±1.3%	24.9%	297	±4.9%	**-2.7**
	Disagree	32.9%	5,231	±1.3%	40.3%	539	±4.1%	**+7.4**
	Not sure	4.5%	787	±1.4%	3.0%	42	±5.2%	**-1.5**
Male	Agree	43.7%	6,112	±1.2%	39.4%	449	±4.5%	**-4.3**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.7%	2,898	±1.5%	18.7%	199	±5.4%	**-2.0**
	Disagree	32.9%	4,455	±1.4%	39.8%	456	±4.5%	**+6.9**
	Not sure	2.6%	356	±1.7%	2.0%	18	±6.5%	**-0.6**
White	Agree	42.6%	8,844	±1.0%	38.8%	691	±3.6%	**-3.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.7%	5,138	±1.2%	21.7%	354	±4.3%	**-2.0**
	Disagree	30.6%	6,137	±1.2%	37.4%	679	±3.6%	**+6.8**

	Not sure	3.2%	708	±1.3%	2.1%	37	±4.6%	**-1.1**
Non-White	Agree	32.2%	3,806	±1.5%	28.5%	235	±5.8%	**-3.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	25.1%	2,850	±1.6%	22.8%	166	±6.4%	**-2.3**
	Disagree	38.2%	4,334	±1.4%	45.0%	353	±5.2%	**+6.8**
	Not sure	4.5%	498	±1.8%	3.7%	26	±7.3%	**-0.8**
Age 18-34	Agree	33.8%	2,575	±1.8%	34.4%	200	±6.6%	**+0.6**
	Neither agree nor disagree	25.5%	2,029	±1.9%	25.9%	133	±7.4%	**+0.4**
	Disagree	36.0%	2,761	±1.8%	36.3%	185	±6.9%	**+0.3**
	Not sure	4.8%	389	±2.1%	3.4%	19	±8.1%	**-1.4**
Age 35-54	Agree	40.3%	5,206	±1.3%	36.8%	331	±5.2%	**-3.5**
	Neither agree nor disagree	26.6%	3,466	±1.5%	23.3%	206	±5.8%	**-3.3**
	Disagree	29.5%	3,660	±1.5%	37.7%	335	±5.2%	**+8.2**
	Not sure	3.7%	485	±1.7%	2.3%	21	±6.4%	**-1.4**
Age 55+	Agree	43.2%	4,146	±1.5%	37.0%	357	±5.0%	**-6.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.5%	2,103	±1.8%	16.9%	157	±5.9%	**-4.6**
	Disagree	32.7%	3,265	±1.6%	44.1%	475	±4.5%	**+11.4**
	Not sure	2.7%	269	±1.9%	1.9%	20	±6.0%	**-0.8**
Urban	Agree	38.4%	3,135	±1.7%	36.7%	306	±5.4%	**-1.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.9%	1,810	±1.9%	19.4%	154	±6.2%	**-2.5**
	Disagree	36.1%	2,906	±1.7%	41.3%	359	±5.1%	**+5.2**
	Not sure	3.6%	290	±2.1%	2.6%	19	±7.2%	**-1.0**
Suburban	Agree	39.2%	6,348	±1.2%	33.8%	441	±4.4%	**-5.4**
	Neither agree nor disagree	24.2%	4,030	±1.3%	22.2%	256	±5.1%	**-2.0**
	Disagree	33.0%	5,218	±1.3%	42.0%	530	±4.2%	**+9.0**
	Not sure	3.6%	615	±1.5%	2.1%	29	±5.2%	**-1.5**
Rural	Agree	40.9%	2,444	±1.9%	40.0%	141	±8.1%	**-0.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	29.2%	1,758	±2.1%	25.7%	86	±9.2%	**-3.5**
	Disagree	26.3%	1,562	±2.2%	30.4%	106	±8.8%	**+4.1**

	Not sure	3.6%	238	±2.4%	4.0%	12	±11.1%	**+0.4**
Under $75K	Agree	37.4%	7,795	±1.1%	33.3%	586	±3.8%	**-4.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	26.1%	5,691	±1.1%	24.0%	381	±4.3%	**-2.1**
	Disagree	32.5%	6,600	±1.1%	39.9%	688	±3.7%	**+7.4**
	Not sure	4.0%	894	±1.3%	2.8%	47	±4.7%	**-1.2**
$75K or Over	Agree	43.5%	4,132	±1.5%	41.4%	302	±5.6%	**-2.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	19.9%	1,907	±1.8%	15.8%	115	±6.7%	**-4.1**
	Disagree	34.0%	3,086	±1.7%	40.9%	307	±5.5%	**+6.9**
	Not sure	2.6%	249	±2.0%	1.8%	13	±7.2%	**-0.8**
No College	Agree	38.3%	6,702	±1.2%	33.2%	441	±4.4%	**-5.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	26.3%	4,945	±1.2%	24.3%	306	±4.8%	**-2.0**
	Disagree	31.3%	5,075	±1.3%	39.6%	521	±4.2%	**+8.3**
	Not sure	4.1%	778	±1.4%	2.9%	38	±5.3%	**-1.2**
College or Higher	Agree	40.5%	5,225	±1.3%	40.3%	447	±4.5%	**-0.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.6%	2,653	±1.5%	17.3%	190	±5.4%	**-3.3**
	Disagree	36.0%	4,611	±1.4%	40.6%	474	±4.4%	**+4.6**
	Not sure	2.8%	365	±1.7%	1.8%	22	±5.6%	**-1.0**

MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n). N's are unweighted response-category counts. Percentages are weighted. Change = Post % − Pre %.

Table B5: Enforcement Mainly Targets Violent Criminals

Immigration enforcement in the US today mainly targets violent criminals

Group	Response	Pre %	Pre n	Pre ±MOE	Post %	Post n	Post ±MOE	Δ
Democrat	Agree	16.8%	1,718	±1.8%	16.9%	154	±5.9%	**+0.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	14.1%	1,412	±1.8%	11.8%	101	±6.3%	**-2.3**
	Disagree	66.7%	6,444	±1.2%	69.9%	627	±3.6%	**+3.2**

	Not sure	2.3%	239	±1.9%	1.4%	11	±6.9%	**-0.9**
Republican	Agree	59.9%	5,652	±1.3%	61.0%	457	±4.5%	**+1.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.3%	2,000	±1.8%	17.9%	132	±6.5%	**-2.4**
	Disagree	17.8%	1,768	±1.8%	18.1%	148	±6.2%	**+0.3**
	Not sure	2.0%	208	±1.9%	3.1%	19	±7.8%	**+1.1**
Independent	Agree	25.1%	2,237	±1.8%	22.2%	154	±6.6%	**-2.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	24.3%	2,217	±1.8%	23.9%	149	±6.8%	**-0.4**
	Disagree	47.3%	4,129	±1.5%	49.8%	349	±5.2%	**+2.5**
	Not sure	3.3%	319	±2.0%	4.0%	22	±8.2%	**+0.7**
Female	Agree	27.6%	4,570	±1.3%	27.7%	376	±4.5%	**+0.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.4%	3,520	±1.3%	18.4%	225	±5.1%	**-2.0**
	Disagree	48.5%	7,823	±1.1%	51.0%	682	±3.8%	**+2.5**
	Not sure	3.4%	617	±1.4%	2.8%	35	±5.5%	**-0.6**
Male	Agree	38.3%	5,340	±1.3%	36.0%	408	±4.7%	**-2.3**
	Neither agree nor disagree	19.9%	2,774	±1.5%	17.2%	183	±5.5%	**-2.7**
	Disagree	39.5%	5,369	±1.3%	44.2%	511	±4.3%	**+4.7**
	Not sure	2.2%	326	±1.6%	2.6%	20	±7.0%	**+0.4**
White	Agree	36.2%	7,441	±1.1%	35.2%	625	±3.7%	**-1.0**
	Neither agree nor disagree	19.9%	4,267	±1.2%	16.4%	277	±4.4%	**-3.5**
	Disagree	41.4%	8,528	±1.0%	45.5%	823	±3.4%	**+4.1**
	Not sure	2.5%	579	±1.3%	2.8%	37	±5.3%	**+0.3**
Non-White	Agree	25.7%	3,103	±1.5%	23.9%	189	±6.1%	**-1.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.6%	2,333	±1.6%	20.9%	153	±6.4%	**+0.3**
	Disagree	50.2%	5,657	±1.3%	51.6%	413	±4.8%	**+1.4**
	Not sure	3.4%	393	±1.8%	3.5%	24	±7.4%	**+0.1**
Age 18-34	Agree	29.8%	2,228	±1.9%	28.2%	166	±6.8%	**-1.6**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.9%	1,730	±1.9%	20.5%	105	±7.7%	**-1.4**
	Disagree	44.8%	3,497	±1.6%	47.7%	247	±6.2%	**+2.9**

	Not sure	3.5%	300	±2.1%	3.6%	19	±8.4%	**+0.1**
Age 35-54	Agree	32.8%	4,214	±1.4%	32.3%	291	±5.4%	**-0.5**
	Neither agree nor disagree	22.1%	2,901	±1.5%	20.9%	178	±6.0%	**-1.2**
	Disagree	42.1%	5,269	±1.3%	44.2%	405	±4.8%	**+2.1**
	Not sure	3.0%	428	±1.6%	2.6%	19	±7.2%	**-0.4**
Age 55+	Agree	35.8%	3,468	±1.6%	34.6%	327	±5.2%	**-1.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	17.5%	1,663	±1.8%	13.1%	125	±5.9%	**-4.4**
	Disagree	44.5%	4,426	±1.5%	50.1%	541	±4.2%	**+5.6**
	Not sure	2.2%	215	±2.0%	2.2%	17	±7.0%	**+0.0**
Urban	Agree	32.7%	2,656	±1.8%	34.7%	282	±5.6%	**+2.0**
	Neither agree nor disagree	18.9%	1,543	±2.0%	15.1%	121	±6.4%	**-3.8**
	Disagree	45.5%	3,686	±1.6%	47.4%	417	±4.8%	**+1.9**
	Not sure	2.9%	246	±2.1%	2.8%	18	±7.6%	**-0.1**
Suburban	Agree	32.7%	5,275	±1.3%	30.5%	392	±4.6%	**-2.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	19.8%	3,296	±1.4%	17.6%	211	±5.1%	**-2.2**
	Disagree	44.7%	7,155	±1.2%	49.1%	625	±3.9%	**+4.4**
	Not sure	2.7%	478	±1.5%	2.7%	29	±5.9%	**+0.0**
Rural	Agree	33.3%	1,979	±2.1%	30.2%	110	±8.6%	**-3.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	24.0%	1,455	±2.2%	24.1%	76	±9.6%	**+0.1**
	Disagree	39.4%	2,351	±2.0%	43.1%	151	±7.9%	**+3.7**
	Not sure	3.3%	219	±2.4%	2.6%	8	±11.0%	**-0.7**
Under $75K	Agree	30.5%	6,264	±1.1%	29.8%	502	±4.0%	**-0.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.9%	4,756	±1.2%	18.9%	304	±4.4%	**-3.0**
	Disagree	44.5%	9,195	±1.0%	48.7%	854	±3.4%	**+4.2**
	Not sure	3.1%	750	±1.2%	2.7%	43	±4.8%	**-0.4**
$75K or Over	Agree	38.4%	3,646	±1.6%	37.6%	282	±5.7%	**-0.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	16.1%	1,538	±1.8%	14.0%	104	±6.7%	**-2.1**
	Disagree	43.4%	3,997	±1.5%	45.7%	339	±5.3%	**+2.3**

	Not sure	2.1%	193	±2.0%	2.6%	12	±9.0%	**+0.5**
No College	Agree	31.3%	5,353	±1.2%	29.2%	381	±4.6%	**-2.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	22.4%	4,217	±1.3%	19.9%	249	±5.0%	**-2.5**
	Disagree	43.1%	7,259	±1.1%	47.8%	635	±3.9%	**+4.7**
	Not sure	3.3%	666	±1.4%	3.2%	41	±5.4%	**-0.1**
College or Higher	Agree	35.7%	4,557	±1.4%	36.4%	403	±4.7%	**+0.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	16.1%	2,077	±1.6%	14.1%	159	±5.4%	**-2.0**
	Disagree	46.3%	5,933	±1.3%	47.9%	558	±4.1%	**+1.6**
	Not sure	2.1%	277	±1.7%	1.5%	14	±6.4%	**-0.6**

MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n). N's are unweighted response-category counts. Percentages are weighted. Change = Post % − Pre %.

Table B6: Immigrants as Threat to Public Safety

Immigrants in the country illegally are a threat to public safety

Group	Response	Pre %	Pre n	Pre ±MOE	Post %	Post n	Post ±MOE	Δ
Democrat	Agree	21.3%	2,133	±1.7%	22.7%	202	±5.8%	**+1.4**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.4%	2,085	±1.8%	19.9%	181	±5.8%	**-1.5**
	Disagree	55.6%	5,422	±1.3%	56.4%	499	±4.4%	**+0.8**
	Not sure	1.8%	180	±1.9%	1.1%	11	±6.2%	**-0.7**
Republican	Agree	69.6%	6,612	±1.1%	69.6%	533	±3.9%	**+0.0**
	Neither agree nor disagree	17.3%	1,726	±1.8%	17.5%	122	±6.7%	**+0.2**
	Disagree	11.8%	1,156	±1.9%	10.8%	90	±6.4%	**-1.0**
	Not sure	1.4%	134	±2.0%	2.0%	10	±8.7%	**+0.6**
Independent	Agree	32.9%	2,961	±1.7%	31.3%	219	±6.1%	**-1.6**
	Neither agree nor disagree	27.1%	2,454	±1.8%	28.2%	185	±6.5%	**+1.1**
	Disagree	38.0%	3,280	±1.7%	37.9%	250	±6.0%	**-0.1**

	Not sure	2.1%	211	±1.9%	2.6%	17	±7.6%	**+0.5**
Female	Agree	34.7%	5,810	±1.2%	33.9%	465	±4.3%	**-0.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	24.2%	4,056	±1.3%	24.0%	308	±4.8%	**-0.2**
	Disagree	38.8%	6,237	±1.2%	40.0%	513	±4.2%	**+1.2**
	Not sure	2.3%	424	±1.4%	2.2%	29	±5.3%	**-0.1**
Male	Agree	46.1%	6,396	±1.2%	45.3%	514	±4.3%	**-0.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.8%	2,915	±1.5%	20.8%	222	±5.3%	**+0.0**
	Disagree	31.4%	4,270	±1.4%	32.0%	368	±4.8%	**+0.6**
	Not sure	1.7%	237	±1.6%	2.0%	16	±6.9%	**+0.3**
White	Agree	44.9%	9,295	±1.0%	44.4%	779	±3.5%	**-0.5**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.0%	4,501	±1.2%	19.2%	340	±4.2%	**-1.8**
	Disagree	32.5%	6,651	±1.1%	34.4%	611	±3.8%	**+1.9**
	Not sure	1.7%	382	±1.3%	1.9%	29	±5.0%	**+0.2**
Non-White	Agree	29.7%	3,535	±1.5%	28.6%	232	±5.8%	**-1.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	25.4%	2,864	±1.6%	28.8%	209	±6.1%	**+3.4**
	Disagree	42.1%	4,773	±1.4%	39.7%	317	±5.4%	**-2.4**
	Not sure	2.7%	308	±1.8%	2.9%	20	±7.4%	**+0.2**
Age 18-34	Agree	34.0%	2,538	±1.8%	35.8%	205	±6.6%	**+1.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.2%	1,866	±1.9%	23.0%	116	±7.7%	**-0.2**
	Disagree	40.1%	3,123	±1.7%	38.8%	201	±6.7%	**-1.3**
	Not sure	2.6%	226	±2.1%	2.4%	13	±8.3%	**-0.2**
Age 35-54	Agree	40.0%	5,226	±1.3%	41.1%	375	±5.0%	**+1.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.7%	3,062	±1.5%	23.4%	197	±5.9%	**-0.3**
	Disagree	34.1%	4,233	±1.4%	32.9%	301	±5.3%	**-1.2**
	Not sure	2.1%	289	±1.7%	2.7%	19	±7.3%	**+0.6**
Age 55+	Agree	45.7%	4,442	±1.5%	42.2%	399	±4.8%	**-3.5**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.2%	2,043	±1.8%	21.0%	217	±5.4%	**-0.2**
	Disagree	31.4%	3,151	±1.6%	35.4%	379	±4.8%	**+4.0**

	Not sure	1.5%	146	±2.0%	1.4%	13	±6.4%	**-0.1**
Urban	Agree	37.6%	3,062	±1.7%	38.8%	318	±5.4%	**+1.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.1%	1,871	±1.9%	22.8%	185	±6.0%	**-0.3**
	Disagree	37.4%	3,027	±1.7%	36.7%	320	±5.3%	**-0.7**
	Not sure	2.0%	174	±2.1%	1.8%	12	±7.5%	**-0.2**
Suburban	Agree	40.6%	6,493	±1.2%	39.2%	511	±4.2%	**-1.4**
	Neither agree nor disagree	22.0%	3,664	±1.3%	21.6%	263	±5.0%	**-0.4**
	Disagree	35.4%	5,703	±1.2%	37.0%	456	±4.4%	**+1.6**
	Not sure	2.0%	347	±1.5%	2.3%	27	±5.7%	**+0.3**
Rural	Agree	44.6%	2,651	±1.9%	41.7%	150	±7.9%	**-2.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.3%	1,436	±2.2%	24.9%	82	±9.4%	**+1.6**
	Disagree	30.0%	1,777	±2.1%	31.3%	105	±8.9%	**+1.3**
	Not sure	2.1%	140	±2.4%	2.0%	6	±11.2%	**-0.1**
Under $75K	Agree	37.9%	7,915	±1.1%	37.8%	653	±3.7%	**-0.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	24.3%	5,189	±1.2%	22.8%	386	±4.2%	**-1.5**
	Disagree	35.4%	7,334	±1.1%	37.1%	624	±3.8%	**+1.7**
	Not sure	2.3%	534	±1.3%	2.2%	34	±4.9%	**-0.1**
$75K or Over	Agree	45.8%	4,291	±1.5%	44.3%	326	±5.4%	**-1.5**
	Neither agree nor disagree	18.3%	1,782	±1.8%	20.7%	144	±6.6%	**+2.4**
	Disagree	34.6%	3,173	±1.7%	33.3%	257	±5.8%	**-1.3**
	Not sure	1.3%	127	±2.0%	1.7%	11	±7.6%	**+0.4**
No College	Agree	39.3%	6,818	±1.2%	37.1%	492	±4.3%	**-2.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	24.2%	4,464	±1.3%	24.6%	318	±4.7%	**+0.4**
	Disagree	34.2%	5,749	±1.2%	36.1%	465	±4.4%	**+1.9**
	Not sure	2.3%	463	±1.4%	2.1%	28	±5.3%	**-0.2**
College or Higher	Agree	41.9%	5,388	±1.3%	43.9%	487	±4.4%	**+2.0**
	Neither agree nor disagree	19.5%	2,507	±1.6%	17.9%	212	±5.2%	**-1.6**

	Disagree	36.9%	4,758	±1.4%	36.3%	416	±4.6%	**-0.6**
	Not sure	1.5%	198	±1.7%	1.9%	17	±6.5%	**+0.4**

MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n). N's are unweighted response-category counts. Percentages are weighted. Change = Post % − Pre %.

Table B7: Immigrants Taking Jobs from US Citizens

Immigrants in the country illegally are taking jobs from US citizens

Group	Response	Pre %	Pre n	Pre ±MOE	Post %	Post n	Post ±MOE	Δ
Democrat	Agree	22.2%	2,277	±1.7%	19.3%	180	±5.8%	**-2.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	17.8%	1,737	±1.8%	19.7%	163	±6.1%	**+1.9**
	Disagree	58.2%	5,607	±1.3%	59.9%	540	±4.1%	**+1.7**
	Not sure	1.8%	183	±1.9%	1.2%	10	±6.7%	**-0.6**
Republican	Agree	68.2%	6,509	±1.1%	66.5%	508	±4.1%	**-1.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	18.0%	1,765	±1.8%	18.5%	138	±6.5%	**+0.5**
	Disagree	12.6%	1,239	±1.8%	13.2%	102	±6.6%	**+0.6**
	Not sure	1.3%	114	±2.1%	1.7%	8	±9.0%	**+0.4**
Independent	Agree	34.5%	3,121	±1.7%	30.5%	220	±6.1%	**-4.0**
	Neither agree nor disagree	25.2%	2,254	±1.8%	28.4%	179	±6.6%	**+3.2**
	Disagree	38.0%	3,305	±1.7%	38.1%	251	±6.0%	**+0.1**
	Not sure	2.2%	217	±2.0%	3.0%	22	±7.1%	**+0.8**
Female	Agree	36.0%	6,102	±1.2%	34.2%	466	±4.3%	**-1.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.1%	3,561	±1.3%	23.2%	291	±4.8%	**+2.1**
	Disagree	40.6%	6,455	±1.2%	40.7%	534	±4.2%	**+0.1**
	Not sure	2.3%	402	±1.5%	1.9%	24	±5.5%	**-0.4**
Male	Agree	45.8%	6,403	±1.2%	39.7%	468	±4.4%	**-6.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.5%	2,821	±1.5%	21.9%	226	±5.4%	**+1.4**
	Disagree	31.9%	4,346	±1.4%	36.3%	408	±4.7%	**+4.4**

	Not sure	1.7%	229	±1.7%	2.1%	20	±6.3%	**+0.4**
White	Agree	45.5%	9,525	±1.0%	42.6%	749	±3.5%	**-2.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	19.5%	4,103	±1.2%	21.1%	356	±4.2%	**+1.6**
	Disagree	33.3%	6,828	±1.1%	34.3%	626	±3.7%	**+1.0**
	Not sure	1.7%	356	±1.3%	2.0%	30	±5.0%	**+0.3**
Non-White	Agree	30.6%	3,617	±1.5%	24.4%	214	±5.8%	**-6.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.4%	2,625	±1.6%	27.1%	189	±6.3%	**+3.7**
	Disagree	43.3%	4,916	±1.4%	46.0%	358	±5.2%	**+2.7**
	Not sure	2.7%	306	±1.8%	2.6%	16	±7.8%	**-0.1**
Age 18-34	Agree	33.6%	2,507	±1.8%	29.4%	168	±6.9%	**-4.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	22.4%	1,787	±1.9%	27.0%	136	±7.5%	**+4.6**
	Disagree	41.1%	3,222	±1.7%	41.2%	219	±6.5%	**+0.1**
	Not sure	2.8%	227	±2.1%	2.4%	14	±8.0%	**-0.4**
Age 35-54	Agree	42.4%	5,552	±1.3%	40.3%	365	±5.0%	**-2.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	22.1%	2,823	±1.5%	22.8%	198	±5.8%	**+0.7**
	Disagree	33.8%	4,176	±1.4%	35.4%	315	±5.3%	**+1.6**
	Not sure	1.8%	253	±1.6%	1.6%	13	±6.8%	**-0.2**
Age 55+	Agree	45.6%	4,446	±1.5%	40.9%	401	±4.8%	**-4.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	18.9%	1,772	±1.8%	18.7%	183	±5.6%	**-0.2**
	Disagree	33.9%	3,403	±1.6%	38.2%	408	±4.7%	**+4.3**
	Not sure	1.6%	151	±2.0%	2.0%	17	±6.7%	**+0.4**
Urban	Agree	37.8%	3,075	±1.7%	33.7%	291	±5.4%	**-4.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.7%	1,714	±1.9%	23.2%	178	±6.2%	**+2.5**
	Disagree	39.5%	3,151	±1.7%	41.2%	353	±5.1%	**+1.7**
	Not sure	2.1%	182	±2.1%	1.9%	14	±7.2%	**-0.2**
Suburban	Agree	40.8%	6,619	±1.2%	36.9%	485	±4.3%	**-3.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.9%	3,419	±1.4%	21.8%	265	±5.0%	**+0.9**
	Disagree	36.3%	5,842	±1.2%	39.1%	481	±4.4%	**+2.8**

	Not sure	2.0%	320	±1.5%	2.2%	25	±5.7%	**+0.2**
Rural	Agree	47.0%	2,811	±1.8%	43.4%	158	±7.7%	**-3.6**
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.8%	1,249	±2.3%	24.1%	74	±9.7%	**+3.3**
	Disagree	30.2%	1,808	±2.1%	30.9%	108	±8.7%	**+0.7**
	Not sure	2.1%	129	±2.5%	1.6%	5	±11.0%	**-0.5**
Under $75K	Agree	40.0%	8,428	±1.0%	36.9%	655	±3.7%	**-3.1**
	Neither agree nor disagree	22.0%	4,682	±1.2%	22.8%	364	±4.3%	**+0.8**
	Disagree	35.7%	7,328	±1.1%	38.0%	647	±3.7%	**+2.3**
	Not sure	2.3%	516	±1.3%	2.3%	34	±5.0%	**+0.0**
$75K or Over	Agree	42.8%	4,077	±1.5%	37.4%	279	±5.7%	**-5.4**
	Neither agree nor disagree	18.2%	1,700	±1.8%	21.5%	153	±6.5%	**+3.3**
	Disagree	37.6%	3,473	±1.6%	39.7%	295	±5.6%	**+2.1**
	Not sure	1.3%	115	±2.1%	1.3%	10	±7.0%	**+0.0**
No College	Agree	41.5%	7,378	±1.1%	36.5%	503	±4.2%	**-5.0**
	Neither agree nor disagree	22.0%	4,050	±1.3%	24.8%	312	±4.8%	**+2.8**
	Disagree	34.2%	5,613	±1.2%	36.6%	462	±4.4%	**+2.4**
	Not sure	2.3%	442	±1.4%	2.2%	28	±5.4%	**-0.1**
College or Higher	Agree	39.7%	5,127	±1.3%	38.2%	431	±4.6%	**-1.5**
	Neither agree nor disagree	18.6%	2,332	±1.6%	18.1%	205	±5.3%	**-0.5**
	Disagree	40.3%	5,188	±1.3%	42.3%	480	±4.4%	**+2.0**
	Not sure	1.5%	189	±1.7%	1.5%	16	±6.0%	**+0.0**

MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n). N's are unweighted response-category counts. Percentages are weighted. Change = Post % − Pre %.

Table B8: Immigrants Keep Wages Low for US Workers

Immigrants in the country illegally keep wages low for US workers

Group	Response	Pre %	Pre n	Pre ±MOE	Post %	Post n	Post ±MOE	Δ
Democrat	Agree	21.0%	2,157	±1.7%	19.8%	174	±5.9%	**-1.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.1%	2,059	±1.8%	22.7%	194	±5.9%	**+1.6**
	Disagree	54.1%	5,233	±1.4%	53.0%	491	±4.4%	**-1.1**
	Not sure	3.7%	366	±1.9%	4.4%	32	±7.1%	**+0.7**
Republican	Agree	60.4%	5,791	±1.3%	57.8%	438	±4.6%	**-2.6**
	Neither agree nor disagree	22.9%	2,219	±1.7%	22.5%	170	±6.3%	**-0.4**
	Disagree	14.1%	1,367	±1.8%	15.8%	120	±6.5%	**+1.7**
	Not sure	2.5%	251	±1.9%	3.9%	27	±7.3%	**+1.4**
Independent	Agree	29.7%	2,708	±1.7%	30.7%	206	±6.3%	**+1.0**
	Neither agree nor disagree	30.2%	2,711	±1.7%	31.3%	203	±6.4%	**+1.1**
	Disagree	35.4%	3,056	±1.7%	33.6%	239	±6.0%	**-1.8**
	Not sure	4.7%	423	±2.0%	4.3%	26	±7.8%	**-0.4**
Female	Agree	31.0%	5,250	±1.3%	29.1%	386	±4.5%	**-1.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	27.0%	4,507	±1.3%	28.8%	354	±4.7%	**+1.8**
	Disagree	37.1%	5,937	±1.2%	37.1%	515	±4.2%	**+0.0**
	Not sure	4.9%	823	±1.5%	5.0%	61	±5.5%	**+0.1**
Male	Agree	42.0%	5,920	±1.3%	39.5%	451	±4.5%	**-2.5**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.2%	3,176	±1.5%	23.3%	256	±5.2%	**+0.1**
	Disagree	31.8%	4,306	±1.4%	33.5%	383	±4.7%	**+1.7**
	Not sure	3.0%	406	±1.7%	3.6%	31	±6.6%	**+0.6**
White	Agree	40.0%	8,394	±1.0%	38.2%	665	±3.7%	**-1.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.9%	5,058	±1.2%	25.0%	420	±4.1%	**+1.1**
	Disagree	32.5%	6,602	±1.1%	32.7%	612	±3.7%	**+0.2**
	Not sure	3.6%	756	±1.3%	4.1%	61	±5.0%	**+0.5**

Non-White	Agree	28.4%	3,450	±1.5%	26.5%	211	±6.0%	**-1.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	27.4%	3,024	±1.6%	28.8%	214	±6.1%	**+1.4**
	Disagree	39.4%	4,478	±1.4%	39.4%	316	±5.4%	**+0.0**
	Not sure	4.7%	523	±1.8%	5.4%	37	±7.3%	**+0.7**
Age 18-34	Agree	30.9%	2,317	±1.9%	28.0%	158	±7.0%	**-2.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	25.9%	2,071	±1.9%	27.9%	146	±7.3%	**+2.0**
	Disagree	38.2%	2,957	±1.8%	37.2%	198	±6.7%	**-1.0**
	Not sure	4.9%	403	±2.1%	6.9%	33	±8.6%	**+2.0**
Age 35-54	Agree	38.2%	4,983	±1.3%	37.5%	326	±5.3%	**-0.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	26.7%	3,403	±1.5%	26.8%	231	±5.7%	**+0.1**
	Disagree	31.4%	3,911	±1.5%	32.3%	304	±5.3%	**+0.9**
	Not sure	3.7%	503	±1.6%	3.4%	31	±6.4%	**-0.3**
Age 55+	Agree	39.7%	3,870	±1.5%	36.5%	353	±5.0%	**-3.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	23.3%	2,209	±1.8%	24.2%	233	±5.5%	**+0.9**
	Disagree	33.7%	3,375	±1.6%	36.4%	396	±4.7%	**+2.7**
	Not sure	3.4%	323	±2.0%	2.9%	28	±6.2%	**-0.5**
Urban	Agree	34.9%	2,878	±1.7%	34.9%	281	±5.6%	**+0.0**
	Neither agree nor disagree	24.8%	1,988	±1.9%	25.8%	212	±5.9%	**+1.0**
	Disagree	36.5%	2,942	±1.7%	35.0%	312	±5.3%	**-1.5**
	Not sure	3.8%	322	±2.1%	4.3%	31	±7.1%	**+0.5**
Suburban	Agree	36.1%	5,901	±1.2%	34.4%	435	±4.5%	**-1.7**
	Neither agree nor disagree	25.1%	4,115	±1.3%	25.0%	302	±4.9%	**-0.1**
	Disagree	34.8%	5,542	±1.3%	36.4%	472	±4.3%	**+1.6**
	Not sure	4.0%	639	±1.5%	4.2%	47	±5.7%	**+0.2**
Rural	Agree	40.0%	2,391	±2.0%	32.2%	121	±8.3%	**-7.8**
	Neither agree nor disagree	26.0%	1,580	±2.2%	30.9%	96	±9.2%	**+4.9**
	Disagree	29.9%	1,759	±2.1%	32.1%	114	±8.6%	**+2.2**
	Not sure	4.1%	268	±2.4%	4.7%	14	±11.1%	**+0.6**

Under $75K	Agree	34.7%	7,354	±1.1%	32.4%	555	±3.9%	**-2.3**
	Neither agree nor disagree	26.9%	5,697	±1.2%	28.6%	469	±4.1%	**+1.7**
	Disagree	33.9%	6,916	±1.1%	34.7%	612	±3.8%	**+0.8**
	Not sure	4.5%	988	±1.3%	4.2%	64	±4.9%	**-0.3**
$75K or Over	Agree	40.1%	3,816	±1.6%	39.2%	282	±5.7%	**-0.9**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.0%	1,986	±1.8%	19.0%	141	±6.5%	**-2.0**
	Disagree	36.1%	3,327	±1.6%	37.4%	286	±5.6%	**+1.3**
	Not sure	2.9%	241	±2.1%	4.3%	28	±7.5%	**+1.4**
No College	Agree	35.9%	6,359	±1.2%	32.6%	428	±4.4%	**-3.3**
	Neither agree nor disagree	27.1%	4,948	±1.2%	29.6%	380	±4.6%	**+2.5**
	Disagree	32.8%	5,348	±1.3%	33.5%	442	±4.4%	**+0.7**
	Not sure	4.4%	826	±1.4%	4.3%	52	±5.5%	**-0.1**
College or Higher	Agree	37.3%	4,811	±1.4%	37.1%	409	±4.7%	**-0.2**
	Neither agree nor disagree	21.5%	2,735	±1.5%	19.6%	230	±5.1%	**-1.9**
	Disagree	38.0%	4,895	±1.4%	39.2%	456	±4.5%	**+1.2**
	Not sure	3.2%	403	±1.7%	4.0%	40	±6.1%	**+0.8**

MOE = ±1.96 × √(p(1−p)/n). N's are unweighted response-category counts. Percentages are weighted. Change = Post % − Pre %.